

# Crittenden Record-Press

VOL. 30

MARION, CRITTENDEN COUNTY, KENTUCKY SEPT. 17, 1908.

NUMBER 16

## THREE OF THE GREATEST AND MOST ENTHUSIASTIC MEETINGS

Were Those Held Under the Auspices of the Farmers' Educational Co-operative Union Of America—  
Three Great Days.

MUSIC WAS FURNISHED BY THE UNION STRING BAND

Never Before In Crittenden County Was There A Greater Demonstration of the "People Rule"—Law and Order Throughout

WELCOME ADDRESS AT CALDWELL SPRINGS

DELIVERED BY W. J. MCCHESNEY.

Meetings at Applegate and Hurricane Were as Interesting as the One at Caldwell Springs—Many Good Speakers Were Present.

FARMERS BETTER ORGANIZED THAN EVER BEFORE.

Never before in Crittenden county was there a greater demonstration of the "People Rule" than at Caldwell Springs. It was law and order throughout.

The people began gathering in early in the morning and by ten o'clock there were a multitude of people gathered around the speakers stand.

After the devotional exercises conducted by State President Robt. L. Johnson, the people were welcomed to Caldwell Springs by W. J. McChesney. Mr. McChesney is a fluent speaker and by his well chosen remarks made every one feel at home.

State President Johnson responded and spoke until twelve o'clock and assured the audience that he would finish his remarks in the afternoon, which promise was filled to the full.

Bro. Johnson dealt many hard blows to the "trusts" and showed his hearers, beyond any shadow of doubt that the fight was between the trusts and the people, and that by persuasive argument we would win the fight, if we would only stand together and vote together. He left no middle ground, he said: "he that is not for us is against us."

He showed to the people that we needed no new party but if we would get together and let our demands be known, that the old parties were sufficient. His remarks seemed to be well taken and the great crowd showed by their attention that they were interested.

There were some few business men from Caldwell and Livingston counties as well as a few from our county

present, and we are pleased to know that the business men who were present showed a spirit of concern for the farmers. We hope to have more of them to co-operate with us.

The afternoon session was mostly spent in short and pointed talks by the following parties:—Marion F. Pogue who spoke for the American Society of Equity, he assured the F. E. and C. U. of A. that they were ready and willing to co-operate with them. He also rehearsed some of his experience as a public official and gave his many hearers some advice that should be heeded.

W. I. Paris, of Livingston county, made a very plain and pointed speech as well as Bro. G. L. Gray, of Kuttawa.

W. H. Brown, Vice-President of Crittenden county, made a short speech in which set forth some very touching argument in favor of the mothers and daughters who have to labor in the tobacco field.

The banking question was discussed and the Presidents and Secretaries of the locals promised their support in raising subscription for stock sufficient to operate on. It looks as though the banks will be a go, as the farmers have got a taste of the pooling business and want to pool their money.

The Lola brass band furnished music for the occasion, which was appreciated by all.

Peace and pleasure was paramount with all.

We have the best for the best. In fact, the fact that there were from 1,500 to 2,000 people

present, there was dinner enough on the ground to have fed three times the number of people. Stop with just saying dinner? No! that dinner was composed of the best things that God and the people could bring from "Mother Earth," prepared by the hands of the loyal sisters of the order. We are very thankful to the ladies both in and out of the union for this bountiful feast.

The committee on arrangements performed their duties in a most pleasing way.

And last, but not least, we should give God the glory for all the good that was accomplished, for, "The earth is the Lord's and the fullness thereof."—C. O. P.

APPROPRIATE PICNIC A GRAND SUCCESS.

The Applegate picnic was a duplicate of the great day at Caldwell Springs. Not quite so many people but no less enthusiastic.

Brother Bennett, of Webster county, made the welcome in which he extended a hearty welcome to all.

After the welcome address Bro. Johnson took the stand, and his speech if possible, was more forcibly delivered than at Caldwell Springs. It seemed that not a word, nor a syllable was left out that would detract from its force. It seemed that all our grievances were explained in a simple concise manner. The writer only wishes to live to see the fruits of that days labor. Brother Johnson is filling the place of State President to its fullest.

After Brother Johnson had finished his address, an enjoyable hour was spent not in mincing, but by putting that bountiful dinner which was prepared by the good ladies of the Applegate section, into proper use. It was a bountiful dinner indeed, and seemed to be enjoyed by every one.

The afternoon session was made up of short and pointed addresses.

C. O. Pogue, Editor of the F. E. and C. U. of A. Page of the CRITTENDEN RECORD-PRESS, made a few remarks in behalf of that paper, after which Bro. Johnson made a short talk on the banking question.

Aaron Towery, of the A. S. of E., gave us assurance of the hearty co-operation of that great order. Mr. Towery is a very forcible speaker and held his audience almost spell-bound. He alluded to the conditions of both the State and Nation, and appealed to the people to stand up for what they should have. He alluded to the so-called Law and Order League as being an Indian in hogs clothing. He was frequently applauded throughout his speech.

Mayor J. W. Blue, of Marion, was the next on the stand and made us a few jolly remarks, and ended by saying that every man, was in a measure, responsible to his government for the condition of that government.

The meeting was a most highly complimentary and interesting affair, and attention by Bro. Johnson and also by Bro. Bennett.

All was peace and harmony

throughout.

And I will say for all, that the music rendered by the Marion Silver Cornet Band was appreciated by all, and that we extend our thanks to the business men of Marion for sending the band.

The music by the Union String Band was second to none ever heard by the writer, and was appreciated by all.—C. O. P.

THE PICNIC AT HURRICANE.

Not since the days of Thomas Jefferson and Henry Clay has there been a more enthusiastic gathering than there was at the Hurricane Camp Ground, Saturday Sept. twelfth.

Farmers with their families in wagons, and carriages of all kinds. Horsemen, and on foot, but all carrying well filled baskets, boxes and trunks, began to arrive early in the morning, and continued to arrive, until eight hundred or one thousand tillers of the soil had gathered together in one mighty throng. At ten o'clock the Heath Local String Band began to play "My Old Kentucky Home." The farmers then followed the band into the great tabernacle.

The exercises were opened in the usual manner in which the locals open all their meeting, by song and prayer.

President Johnson began his address at ten-thirty and spoke for one hour and one-half hour. The audience seemed greatly surprised when he informed it was time to spread the feast, so interested were they, the time flew fast.

He led them from the Garden of Eden on by Abraham's well, the first immovable property of man, saw the farmers in the fertile fields of Goshen came with them out of Egyptian bondage, on to where they left their fathers tombs in Europe and came to America where they could worship a true and living God and own their own homes. He showed how greed and oppression had down trodden the farmer, until Moses had rose up. A second Moses, a man down where the cotton blossoms grow, Newt Gresham by name, a man who started the greatest organization that has ever been started by mortal man, "The Farmers Union." He assured us much of our present enjoyment depends on our future prospects. Present possessions held in uncertainty, or with the expectation of losing them in a short time, affords but little satisfaction. Hence though a man may have wealth, a comfortable home, popular talent and honorable employment, yet if these be held in unrighteousness, without a reasonable expectation of future bliss, they suffice him not. One thought of eternity destroys all his comfort.

After the lecture the amen, and after the amen dinner began. At one-thirty the Levias and Sheridan String band rendered some fine music.

Talks were made by D. N. Riley Ed Flanary, John Blue and R. Robinson. Mr. Blue explained the banking laws and assured us it was not his purpose to discourage the farmers from starting a bank.

Rev. Thompson the Presiding Elder, then gave a very pointed talk. He closed his remarks by advising every father to try to educate his children and not to keep the sons out of college, and give the girls all the

learning. He said in Henderson there were four girls to one boy who graduated.

President Johnson closed the exercises with a short talk. After a general hand shake and music we parted, feeling it was good to be here. R. R.

## OLLIE JAMES' AMBITION.

WANTS TO HOLD SEAT OF HONOR IN NEXT CONGRESS.

Chicago, Ill., Sept. 17.—(Special.)—The one political ambition of Congressman Ollie James, of Kentucky, is to be Speaker of the House. This explains why he declined the vice presidential nomination at Denver and why he did not permit the use of his name in the Kentucky senatorial fight when Joe Blackburn's fortunes were wrecked on the rocks of political fate. Being a loyal friend of Senator Blackburn gave him good excuse for turning a deaf ear to the temple, and the same kind of loyalty to Gov. Beckham served to keep him from entering that contest when his friends say he could have had the nomination merely by giving the nod.

In the event of Mr. Bryan's election Ollie James, future is secure. He has the confidence of the Democratic nominee to a degree not enjoyed by many others. Mr. Bryan's estimate of his ability is an old story to Kentuckians. Mr. Bryan, if victorious, would prefer conferring upon Congressman James honors of the most exalted character, and would, in all probability, prefer that he abandon his vearing for the throne made particularly famous by Thomas Brackett Reed and later by Joseph Cannon, whose opponent in the present campaign is attacking a practice attributed to "Uncle Joe" which places him unqualifiedly at the head of artistic users of profanity. It is the only weak spot in the armor of Speaker Cannon, who is said not to give a cuss what his enemies say or how they say it.

Of course, Champ Clark would like to be Speaker, and so would De Armond, and if both enter the contest James, it is figured, would be the victor.

Demands from all State chairmen are coming to Democratic national headquarters requesting that James be assigned to speak in their respective States. He is one of the oratorical guns of this campaign.

Pogue--Grimes.

Sunday morning at Princeton, Ky., Miss Cora Pogue, daughter of W. W. Pogue, of Frances, a sister of M. F. and C. O. Pogue, was married to Jesse Grimes of the Dyeusburg vicinity. Miss Pogue who is the youngest daughter of W. W. Pogue, had been on a visit to Sturgis and Mr. Grimes visited her there and they planned the trip to Princeton just for the novelty. There were no objections as both are fine young people and each one has many friends and admirers. They returned to Frances Sunday afternoon and were entertained at the home of S. R. Grimes, the groom's father.

They have the best wishes of the "Record-Press" and of all who know them.

## Notice.

To the tax payers of Crittenden county. I would respectfully notify all who have not paid their taxes for the year 1908, that owing to the fact the November term of Court is fast approaching and bids fair to be a busy court for the sheriff; and consequently I will not have the time to wait upon you properly during the time that court is in session. And as the time for the penalty to be added is also fast approaching, therefore in order to save yourselves the penalty and myself inconvenience, I would earnestly solicit one and all to call at my office and settle your taxes, before my services are required by the court. I am forced to meet my settlements with the auditor promptly.

Thanking you for your past

kindness, I remain your faithful servant.

2t J. F. FLANARY, S. C. C.

Big Tobacco Meeting.

There will be a big rally of tobacco growers, Saturday, Sept. 19th, 1908, at Princeton, Ky.

The following speakers will be present: Hons. F. G. Ewing, Ollie M. James, John S. Rhea, Campbell Cantrell and others.

A first-class band has been engaged for the occasion. Mr. Ward Headley will preside at the meeting. Members of all tobacco organizations generally are invited.

A cordial welcome extended, by order of John W. Hollowell, Ch'm.

Medical Association Meeting.

The fifty-third Annual Meeting of the Kentucky State Medical Association will be held at Winchester, Sept. 23rd to the 25th inclusive. This promises to be one of the most valuable and instructive medical meetings that has ever been held in Kentucky. Gallatin, Webster and Spencer are the only counties in the state which have no medical society.

The round trip rates from points in Kentucky to Winchester for the meeting, will be one fare plus twenty-five cents.

Tobacco Damaged by hail.

Uniontown, Ky., Sept. 11.—A hail storm severely damaged the tobacco crop in this country. The greatest injury was done in the Seven Gums neighborhood and in the vicinity of Chapman's station. During the storm lightning killed two mules and a horse belonging to Berro Benson, of Grove Center.

Up In Smoke.

The tobacco barn on the O'Hara farm, near Crider, was destroyed by fire Wednesday. One thousand and nine hundred sticks of tobacco and one hundred bales of hay belonging to Fred Boleman was also destroyed. It is a very heavy loss to Mr. Coleman as it was very near all his earnings for the year 1908. The tobacco was being fired when the accident causing the disaster occurred.—Princeton Leader.

Judge Nunn Improving.

Judge T. J. Nunn, of the appellate court, and a distinguished member of the Hopkinsville Elks lodge, who was operated on a few weeks ago, is still confined to his room at the Norton Infirmary, in Louisville. He is reported as doing well and his friends will be glad to hear that he will soon be able to resume his duties at Frankfort.—New Era.

Farmers' Union Daughter Will Be Crowned Goddess Of Labor At Paducah.

Paducah, Ky., Sept. 16.—The contest for goddess of labor resulted in a victory for Miss E. Rickman, of the county, candidate of the Farmer's Union. She received 5,110 votes. Miss Louise Dotzel, of this city, candidate of the Planters' and Decorators' Union, received 3,560 votes, and Miss Marie Trotter, candidate of the Leatherworkers' Union received 630 votes. Miss Rickman will be crowned at a special meeting of the Central Labor Union, in this city.

Farmers' Union Is Incorporated.

Frankfort, Ky., Sept. 16.—Central Warehouse Company of the Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union of America, Livingston county, capital \$5,000. Incorporators: W. J. Fugate, Trustee 733 shares; B. M. Varnell, 20 shares; E. P. Doun, 20 shares; W. J. Fugate, 20 shares; A. J. Rhodes, of Grand Rivers, 20 shares, and E. Boom, of Inka, 20 shares.

New Bank to be Opened Next Week.

Horse Cave, Ky., Sept. 10.—The Union Planters' bank of Horse Cave will open for business September 5th.







## EQUITY EDITORIAL COLUMN.

### AMERICAN SOCIETY OF EQUITY OF NORTH AMERICA.

National Officers:  
C. M. BARNETT, Pres., Indianapolis Ind.  
L. N. STATTIS, Vice-Pres., Trenton, Ill.  
O. D. PAULEY, Sec & Treas., Indianapolis.

State Officers:  
J. C. CANTRELL, Georgetown, Ky.  
S. B. ROBERTSON, Sec., Calhoun, Ky.

County Officers:  
A. F. WOLFE, Iron Hill, Pres.  
W. E. SMITH, Repton, Ky., Sec.

MARION F. FOGUE, Editor.

To farmers and their friends:  
While the object of these columns primarily to advance the cause of the Society of Equity, by promulgating its principles and recording its wonderful work in state and nation, in condensed form, we shall be glad to receive contributions from our friends everywhere relative to the farmer and his interests, no matter to what organization you may belong. All such communications should be addressed to me, Fredonia, Ky., R. F. D. No. 2. Such communications must be signed in full by the writer, besides the name do plume, if any.

THE EDITOR.

### HEARKEN! YE SONS OF EQUITY.

Brethren—The spirit of Equity is ripe, the world is yearning for Equity, the Great God of Heavens and Earth has promised us Equity. It is through our great order that equity will prevail. We invite the toilers of earth to enlist with us; we ask the co-operation of the friends of the toiler to lend us a helping hand. We have black-listed none but the strict cormorant who gambles in our products or fixes a price below the cost of production. Our nation is drifting on the rocks of ruin and toward the whirlpool of despair, and it can be saved only by the heroic work of all patriotic Americans. The Society of Equity will enroll all such under its banner. Co-operation of the farmer, the merchant and the banker will win, other professions will naturally follow in their wake. Never was there a time when united action was more needed. The panic left the banks in a chaotic condition a falling off in deposits and millions in paper that they must carry, or squish thousands of farmers and merchants if they forced immediate settlement. This has not only been a loss of vast sums in interest to the borrower, who hoped to settled long ago from sources certain, but it is withholding the money from the bonafide speculator who would use the same for the benefit of trade. The merchants are perhaps the hardest pressed of all business men, from the same cause. The farmer—the groundwork of the earth's greatness has been at work, until recently, entirely oblivious of results, only being glad of the privilege to work, leaving all to others, who of course, being busy with their own affairs, overlooked his welfare. With the banks and the merchants powerless to help the producer as before, it has caused him to think, to consider for himself; to ask equitable prices for the products of his labor, and fair treatment at the hands of others. The intents of these classes named are mutual and should be so admitted by all. Co-operation should be the watchword, and the Society of Equity is the organization to complete this great work, already begun, in all parts of the Union. It enrolls not only the wage earner, the producer of farm products, but his friends of every other calling. Our motto is "An equitable price for all farm products, and peace and good will to all mankind." Our banner waves over the ruins of no legitimate enterprise, nor can our path be traced

by the wrook of honest tradesmen; but we accord to every one the right to live, move and obtain an honorable support.

Then brethren, let us keep up our distress signal, inviting success, promising to help whomsoever we can all the time feeling that the "Lord of Hosts will arm the right" in this fight for industrial independence.

M. F. P.

### AGENTS

#### OF THE GREAT TOBACCO TRUST TOOK NOTICE.

When the Union Tobacco Society Was Organized in Bowling Green Last Week.

All the tobacco growers in Kentucky and other states have combined to go after the American Tobacco Company, or so-called trust, with hammer and tongs, writes the Louisville correspondent of the Cincinnati Enquirer.

For the first time, they say, they are a compact body and are prepared to deal a blow every time the "octopus" strikes.

At Bowling Green Thursday all the associations of Kentucky, Indiana, Ohio and Tennessee were merged, so far as their fight against the American Tobacco Company was concerned into one organization.

Mathematically speaking, the combined wealth was enough to cope with the great New York interests which the farmers say have been grinding them into the dust of their own tobacco fields for 20 years.

Tobacco men from all States were present in the Warren county capital. Discussion dealt with the various problems of the association severally, and it was finally decreed and decided that there was not an interest of one which was not an interest of another organization and that the common end of all was to combat the trust. From this argument organization was perfected with results which will probably furnish the industrial world with such a spectacle as it has never seen before.

Belief is general here that night riding will at once cease. Others maintain that it may burst out now and then in the remote portions of the state that organized night riding of the farmers against their neighbors in the bluegrass and Western Kentucky and Tennessee is dead forever as a result of the Bowling Green meeting.

One of the most prominent of the tobacco men was in Louisville after the meeting and the opinion was his.

"The association of the various societies," he said, "gives sinew and one purpose to what is perhaps the greatest pact of farmers in the world's history. It makes of five or six somewhat ineffectual struggles against the power of the tobacco company one concerted attack, which will get through the armor even of Wall street, I believe."

"I may say that when the meeting was in progress agents of the American and the Imperial companies telegraphed the news to New York at once and the stir it caused in the offices there would have convinced the right tack."

"Farmers, by getting together, have started everything that amounted to anything on earth. The American Revolution was begun by a bunch of farmers. The French Revolution started with the peasants. We are not up against anything quite so serious as either. It is hardly a matter of life and death. But it has become in some places a matter of bread and meat."

All the men at the meeting were optimists. But of the optimists and of those who had unlimited faith in what the farmer of Kentucky would eventually do to grow his tobacco and sell it at his own price was Miss Miss Alice Lloyd, of Dover.

She is the young woman who jumped unwillingly into the limelight some weeks ago by contradicting Governor Willson on the stage of a theatre here and tell former Governor Buckner that he didn't understand the situation of the Equity grower.

Since then Miss Lloyd has been known as Joan of Arc of the growers, and when she made a speech at Bowling Green the farmers and officials of the association applauded her until their palms were calloused.

The general impression is that the unified action begun at the meeting will go far toward making the fight against the trust a successful one for the growers.

(From Bowling Green Messenger.)

#### THE WISDOM OF THE WORK.

A farmer going out one day To throw his horses down some hay, Heard, just before he reached the loft,

A queer voice, piping, clear, but soft, With foot on ladder he made pause, To see if he could trace the cause, And with success locate the sound, Which seemed to come from under ground.

At last he followed up the clue, Exposing an old worm to view, Which in the earth had made its bed,

But from the dust now reared its head.

Say, Mr. Farmer, do you know When we will have another show

To fill our stomachs with "long green?"

For by this time you've doubtless seen, How much we need a good square meal.

Too poor to crawl we weakly reel, We heard that many had agreed To make no beds, to sow no seed, But we just laughed, because we knew

That only half of this was true, 'Tis hard to form a "Farmers' Pool" That safe will hold the squirming school.

The basin must be plastered tight, Or they will find its holes "all right" And work until they wriggle through And then their "own sweet way" pursue.

You cannot control them at all— They'll jump the fence, and leap the wall!

You cannot break them for the track, They'll rear and kick, or balk and back.

Or run with hit between their teeth, And spill the driver on the heath, Now why this state of things should be

I cannot fully, clearly see, All other business men combine To safeguard products in their line, But farmers never do unite

In solid rank, a foe to fight; So even a brainless worm can guess What must occur to them, unless They join together as a band,

And firm and true, like soldiers stand, With colors blazoned "Might is Right."

But now I must crawl back to bed, For too much speaking hurts my head;

But if these hard times I survive Come dig me up (if I'm alive), When Equity can say to trust: "Now you can take our terms"—or bust.

—The Worm.

#### THE A. S. OF E. AND THE MONEY PANIC.

The necessity of a farmers' organization becomes more and more obvious as time advances. The truth of this statement can be substantiated, perhaps, in no other way than by discussing one of their questions of the day, i. e., the "money panic." No one knows the cause of the money stringency at this time, and, as was stated in one of our dailies not long ago: "Statisticians will have trouble in the future, when they strike the fact, that 1907 was a year of the greatest prosperity, and of a panic."

I stated above no one knows the cause of the panic, but I will modify that statement somewhat, as perhaps the trusts, speculators and the money kings do know the cause.

After liberal discussions with bankers and business men of various cities, and after noting the many articles written by very intelligent writers in the daily papers and magazines on this subject, the writer still has no enlightenment as the cause of the panic.

Like physicians in a case of sickness, we would find, first, the cause of the disease, and then, having found it, we could apply the remedy more successfully and perhaps prevent a second attack of the troubles.

A noted writer recently suggested the passing of a bill by which and through which the banks and financial institutions be supplied with more currency in the fall of the year, stating as his reason that the money stringencies invariably occur in the fall of the year; that "moving the crops" requires a vast amount of money in a short period and that this extra supply of currency he used for that purpose.

Will you, brother farmers, just stop and read those three words again, and then consider the vast meaning of the sentence preceding them.

Upon this proposition we have our entire argument. Not that we need an extra supply of currency in the fall of the year to "move the crops," but that we market our crops gradually throughout the year, thereby meeting the demand of the consumers and also the steady supply of currency.

As I view the situation, it would be folly to even make an attempt at supplying this extra amount of funds for "moving the crops."

While it is true that money, when in circulation, is the foundation of prosperity, yet it is no less true that, but in the hands of a few, it is the menace of a nation.

Put an extra supply of currency in the hands and financial institutions in the fall of the year with which to buy the crops in a short period, and you give a greater scope, a larger field, for speculations in farm products. Do this and you will encourage that abominable crime which the farmers, by organization, are trying to eliminate and against which every true American citizen should revolt.

If it is true (and perhaps it is) that the moving of the crops is the cause for money stringencies, then, brother farmers, let us push onward with organization on the A. S. of E. plan, as never before, never tiring, never ceasing, until our band is large enough and strong enough to have concert of action to such an extent that the farm products will be marketed gradually through the year, and we will not need an extra supply of currency in the fall of the year to "move the crops" from the farm into the hands of the grain gamblers.

Furthermore, when we become thus organized we can demand better banking laws, and get them.

Thorough organization in the American Society of Equity is a sure preventive of a "money panic."

ERNEST F. KROST.

Vice-Pres. Ill. State Union, Carlyle, Ill.

#### SEVEN ONE SENTENCE SIMMONS

Life is learning, suffering, loving; and the greatest of these is loving—

The noblest question in the world is, What good may I do in it?—Benjamin Franklin.

There is nothing so great that I fear to do for my friend nor no

# WHAT DOES THIS MEAN?

It means that the people of this county are demanding lower prices on what they buy, and in order to meet their demands, we will on the

## 15 Day of September Open Our Store on a Cash Basis!

In adopting a cash system we feel that it will be beneficial not only to the seller, but to the buyer also. No firm that sell goods on long time CAN OR WILL SELL GOODS AS CHEAP as those who sell for cash.

We propose to convince you of this fact if you will come to see us and investigate for yourself. We will make every day a bargain day, but will have a SPECIAL BARGAIN DAY every week. On this bargain day we will sell you goods at prices that will astonish you.

### Remember, that You Can Get From Us Anything in the Hardware Line.

In addition to the Special Bargain Day in each week, we will on the first day of January, 1909, give away one of our

### Celebrated Tennessee Farm Wagons.

Every person who buys goods from us will receive a ticket for every dollar spent, and every ticket will be a chance to get this celebrated wagon, free. So remember, that the more tickets you have the more chances you have to get this celebrated wagon.

We will include in this drawing all those who owe us and pay their accounts on or before that day. So if you are indebted to us call and pay your account and receive a ticket for every dollar paid.

This is no fake advertisement. We mean what we say. Don't forget the name or the place.

## Olive & Walker

HARDWARE DEALERS

In Front of Court House.

MARION, KY.

so small that I will disdain to do for him.—Sir Philip Sidney.

It is a question whether a really thoughtful mind could possibly yield the homage of its entire being to a God whom it could understand and fathom.—F. R. Havargal.

It is not wealth that gives the true zest to life, but reflection, appreciation, taste, culture.—Samuel Smiles.

The soul would have no rainbow, Had the eyes no tears.

—John Vance Cheney

He who has battled, were it only with poverty and hard toil, will be found stronger and more expert than he who could stay at home from the battle concealed among the provision wagons, or even rest unwatchfully abiding the stuff.—Carlyle.

### O. I. C. Pigs For Sale.

I have a very thrifty uniform litter of O. I. C. Pigs that are subject to registration for sale at \$10.00 each would be glad for those interested call and see them or write me. J. L. WRIGHT, Hampion Kentucky. Oct. 1.

# You!!!

## Is Your Skin HEALTHY?

This doesn't necessarily mean have you any serious skin disease at this moment—though just as sure as you are reading this, a little skin trouble to-day is liable to mean a very serious one to-morrow.

Are there "itchy" places on your face, head, arms, legs, body, hands or feet?

Does your skin ever burn or smart—particularly on your feet?

Have you pimples, red spots or blotches or are you troubled with boils or carbuncles?

Have you any serious skin disease that has been treated for a long time but doesn't seem to get well?

Littell's Liquid Sulphur stops itching instantly and will prevent the trouble developing into anything more serious.

Littell's Liquid Sulphur will stop the pain, cure the cause and cool and refresh the skin.

Littell's Liquid Sulphur taken internally and applied externally will cure them and prevent their return by purifying your blood.

Littell's Liquid Sulphur, if used strictly according to directions, absolutely will cure it.

### Have You Eczema?

It makes no difference what may be the matter with your skin or blood—large or small, slight or serious—

## Littell's Liquid Sulphur WILL CURE IT

This includes such troubles as Prickly Heat, Hives, Stings and Bites of Insects, Sunburn, Cuts, Burns, Scalds—any and all diseases or accidents that roughen, mar or in any way affect the skin.

### A Sample

Send us 10c. in stamps for a generous sample bottle of Littell's Liquid Sulphur—enough to prove its value to you. All charges prepaid.

Rhuma-Sulphur Company

North 2nd Street

St. Louis, Mo.

Sold by Jas. H. Orme and L.

Consumption is less deadly than it used to be. Certain relief and usually complete recovery will result from the following treatment:

Hope, rest, fresh air, and—*Scott's Emulsion.*

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND \$1.00.









# QUALITY FIRST

We always consider quality the first point in obtaining genuine values. Quality is really the only foundation upon which to build, because it gives you your money's worth, full value, cent for cent and brings you back again. That is why we talk quality and sell quality

Not a few styles to select from here, but an assortment most complete in fabrics patterns and styles, with prices to suit every one. We are now ready for you, for

Suits or Extra Pants

School Suits for the boys

We want to show you what we have and compare

STYLE FIT QUALITY and PRICE With anyone.



We now have the new things in Fall and Winter Dress Goods.

We do not take a "Back Seat" to any one in the Dress Goods Line. So don't think we haven't got what you want, but come and see for yourself.

New Goods Still Rolling In.

New line of FALL SHIRTS

Come see them and you will buy

HATS, CAPS, GLOVES and SUSPENDERS

If you want to see real bargains in

RUGS

We can show you

WHAT DO YOU THINK

We can sell you Four pair of

Misses and Children's

Hoes that is warranted to wear three months. So this saves the darning proposition. TRY THEM.

You will soon begin to think about

WINTER SHOES

and you want to get them for as little money as possible to get

GOOD ONES

We are now fully prepared to meet your wants in foot-wear.

IT'S A FEAT TO FIT FEET

But we are adapts in the art. Buy your shoes here and get Good Ones.

## THE QUALITY STORE.

## TAYLOR & CANNAN

### PERSONALS

F. W. Nunn, dentist, Press Building

Mrs. Cleveland Stone is the guest of relatives in Dixon this week.

J. N. Boston went to Louisville Monday to attend the State fair.

FOR SALE—A life scholarship in school of Telegraphy.

S. M. Jenkins

Dr. J. D. Threlkeld and wife, of Salem, were in the city Friday.

Attorney Archie Davidson was in Princeton Monday on legal business.

James Fleming and daughter, Miss Mae, of Birdsville, were in the city Thursday.

R. L. Nunn went to Louisville Monday to attend the State fair and millers' convention.

Miss Mary Wyatt, of Fredonia, returned to Campbell-Hagerman college Monday.

Mrs. Bourland, of Madisonville, visited her step-daughter, Mrs. James A. Moore last week.

### "JUNOZA"

Ask, Haynes & Taylor.

Miss Esther Barnett, of Tolu, passed through the city Monday, en route to Lexington to attend school.

Attorney Thos. W. Champion was over in Caldwell county Monday on legal business.

Mrs. W. W. Sloan, of Letchfield, is the guest of her father, Dr. Geo. W. Stone, in West Depot Street.

G. N. McGrew, of Bayou, is an official of the State fair, and is in Louisville looking after the interests of the farmers.

Frank Padon, of Joy, passed through the city last week en route to Louisville to attend the State fair.

Strother Russell and wife were the guests of T. C. Stone and wife last week while enroute to Melber, Ky., from Dixon. They went there to visit Mrs. Russell's sister who resides there. Mr. Russell is for one of the Journal.

F. W. Nunn, dentist, Press Building  
Barnett, H. B. of Salem, enroute to attend the State College.

Wm. Nunn, of Anson, Mo., has been the guest of relatives in the county.

J. B. Pierce, of Elizabethtown, Ky., was here Thursday on business.

Rev. Frank Ramsey, wife and son were the guests of S. T. Dupuy and wife at dinner Monday.

E. T. Franklin and son Hollis were in the city Saturday with a car load of sheep which Ed Cook was selling.

Mrs. J. E. Johnson, of Lola, was here Saturday enroute to Clay to visit her sister Mrs. A. U. Lamb.

FOR SALE—Scholarship in prominent Business College.

THE CRITTENDEN RECORD-PRESS  
Will Adams, of the Crane section went to Louisville Tuesday morning to attend the State Fair. He will be absent all week.

Miss Sallie Bond returned home Monday after a month's visit to her sister, Mrs. Gus Taylor.

Mrs. Chas. M. Davis and daughter Ethelene of Mayfield, Ky. visited Mrs. Gus Taylor.

Mrs. Josephine Adams was quite ill Saturday night and was under the care of a physician, but is somewhat improved now.

Marion Smart and wife, of Fords Ferry, spent a few days in town the first of the week, the guests of his mother, Mrs. Smart.

Mrs. M. E. Bacon, of Hopkinsville, accompanied by a little friend, "Top" Wilson, visited her relatives here Saturday and Sunday.

Judge Keltinsky while assisting about loading a car of lumber Monday had the misfortune to mash three of his fingers very badly.

W. L. Vera and family have taken rooms at the Hotel Crittenden for the winter. He is connected with the Albany Mining Co.

FOR SALE—A house and lot at a bargain on east Depot street, Marion Ky. House of 4 rooms, pantry, hall, veranda and back porch; well and cistern in yard, out houses, good garden.

Virgil Moore and Gray Rochester left Thursday at noon for Lexington to attend the State College.

FOUND—A pair of spectacles which owner can have by paying for this notice and describing them.

Thos. Lowery, of Salem Valley, was in the city Tuesday, with his son, Herman, who was enroute to Louisville to enter a school of Pharmacy.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Taylor and baby girl, Marie returned last week from a most delightful trip to Chicago and Lake Michigan. The automobiles of the city and the yachts of the lake added much to the pleasure of the trip.

Mrs. H. C. King, of Memphis, Tenn., is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Q. M. Conger at the Hotel Crittenden.

Mrs. Felix Cox and son, Virgil, and daughter, Anna were here Saturday the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Baird.

Robt. S. Enoch who has been with the I. C. Construction department, was here last week. He now has a fine place with the great Northern R. R. and left Saturday afternoon for Omaha.

Mrs. Robt. Enoch and son are the guests of her mother, Mrs. Long of the Chapel Hill vicinity. She has been with her husband, at West Point, Ky., for several months and will join him again, near Omaha, Nebraska, soon.

J. J. Clement who shipped two car loads of stock to the Cincinnati, O., market Saturday, left Sunday for that place to attend the stock sales.

Rev. F. P. Rimsey preached two excellent sermons here Sunday morning and evening and one at Deans in the afternoon. He left Monday afternoon with his wife and son for their new home in Chicago, Ill.

NOTICE—All persons interested in Love Grave Yard are requested to meet there Thursday Sept. 24th, for the purpose of cleaning off the yard.  
—E. B. Moore, T. E. Griffith and H. C. Love.

Mrs. Hopkins who was before her marriage, Miss Blake Harpending of the New Salem section is expected.

Ed W. Baker, of Crider, was here Saturday, accompanied by his little son Noel. Mr. Baker is engaged extensively in the Bee culture and has a fine yield of over 1000 lbs. per year, from his own hives.

Phin Miles and daughter, Miss Wilhe, of Hardesty, were in the city Wednesday night, and left Thursday for St. Vincent, Ky., where Miss Miles will enter school.

Harve Babbl, of Providence, will attend the State College at Lexington, K., this fall. He joined the Marion boys Thursday at Nortonville.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Daughtrey have the sincere sympathy of every one, in the loss of their beautiful little daughter, Katherine, who died Monday morning after a short illness.

J. H. Wood's colt was the town talk Monday. He is a beauty in form, color and style. "Jim Stewart," his sire, is as proud as a peacock when he sees him, and so is his owner who values him at \$100.00.

W. H. Ordway and daughter, Miss Ada, left Tuesday to visit friends and relatives in Texas and Oklahoma. Miss Ordway will visit her brother in Texas, and will be gone several weeks.

Joe M. Dean left Tuesday for Barstow, Texas, to visit his father, Dr. Thos. L. Dean and family. This is Joe's first visit in several years. He was accompanied by his aunt, Miss Nannie Dean, who may spend the winter there.

The rivalry between neighbors is something remarkable. Last week Dr. T. A. Frazer had a new roof put on his residence and almost immediately Seldon Ainsworth ordered his domicile re-roofed. "They say now that Will Clark is threatening to get married, not wishing to be out done by Mr. Ainsworth."

A. M. Witherspoon and wife are spending this month at W. T. Terry's, where Mr. Witherspoon is doing some carpenter work for Mr. Terry, who is moving to new rooms and an additional story added to his house. "They say" Mr. Terry will have one of the most comfortable homes in the county.

W. T. Padon and wife, of Hampton, are now visiting Dr. Allen Lowery and wife, of Blackwell, Okla. Mrs. Padon is Miss Mollie Padon, a native of this county.

Mrs. Nannie Vinson, who has been visiting her son in Houston, Texas, is back in old Kentucky and is now visiting her son, Bob Vinson.

Miss Lillie Cook returned to Paducah Friday, after spending the summer vacation at Winona, Mich., and here with her sister, Mrs. Thos. Clifton.

J. W. Belt has just completed a fine tobacco barn on his farm three miles from town, and best of all, he has it full of fine tobacco all safe from frost. Hurrah for John Wesley.

Dr. J. W. Crawford and wife, of Blandville, Ky., who have been the guests of relatives here and in Livingston county for several weeks, left Thursday for home. Dr. and Mrs. Crawford are a highly respected and much beloved old couple.

Besides the Marion Silver Cornet Band which furnished the music for the occasion, there were several from Marion who attended the Farmers' Union picnic at Applegate Thursday, these we now recall were W. D. Baird, Walter McDonnell, J. C. Wallace and J. W. Blue.

Herbert G. Whitney, of Water Valley, Miss., who accompanied his wife here for a visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Dorr, left Thursday at noon for his home to resume his duties in the Chief Dispatcher's office.

Mr. and Mrs. Lemuel Hughes are the proud parents of a fine girl baby which the stork left at their home, Sunday, Aug. 16th, 1908. Her name is Crystal Irene. Mrs. Hughes was Miss Lynne before her marriage.

Linford T. Love, of Sheridan, has rented his farm to his brother, C. C. Love, and will remove with his family to Cartersville, Ill., where he has accepted a position with the Madison Coal Co. at a nice salary. He left Saturday going over-land to Golconda where he took train. He begins work Sept. 15th, for his new employers.

J. P. Pierce, J. P. Morgan, Jas. Hicklin, Geo. Williams, Jesse Oliver, J. H. Nimmo, John Sutherland, John Bell, W. D. Johnson and son, Luther, Cellus Holloman attended the picnic at Caldwell Springs Tuesday, Sept. 8th, also John Asbridge and wife, S. M. Jenkins and wife, Rush Stephenson and wife. All are enthusiastic over the reception they received and report a most enjoyable day and an eloquent dinner.

J. B. Hughes attended the Farmers' Union picnic at Caldwell Springs last week.

Miss Effie Deboe is now money order cashier and assistant in the post office. She is quite efficient in her work and will please the patrons we predict.

Mrs. Joe Johnson, of Lola, and her mother, Mrs. Tolly, returned from Clay, Ky., Wednesday accompanied by Mrs. A. U. Lamb.

Rev. Eldredge, the pastor called to the Presbyterian church, will fill the pulpit at that church Sunday morning and evening.

Miss Nelle Love will leave Sunday for Greenville, Ky., to visit her sister, Mrs. Williams. She will be absent several weeks.

Judge Walter Blackburn, E. M. McFee, J. E. Dean, Dr. J. O. Dixon, Sam Gugenheim, Gus Taylor, Mrs. J. W. Wilson and son Reginald and many others attended the State fair at Louisville this week.

\*\*\*\*\*  
LOST.—Ten dollars Monday. The finder, if honest, will return to me, Guy Givens.

\*\*\*\*\*  
Charlie K. Murphy, of Sheridan, Ky., joined the U. S. army at the army recruiting station at Princeton, Ky., Sept. 8th, 1908. He enlisted for the coast artillery branch of service and passed an excellent physical examination. He was sent immediately to Jefferson Barracks, Mo., for his preliminary training as a soldier prior to joining the organization that he enlisted for. He is to be congratulated on choosing and receiving service with the colors both at home and abroad.

A. L. Boaz, of Rufus, was in the city yesterday and reported the loss of nine acres of tobacco by the wind and hail storm of last Sunday afternoon. Mr. Boaz said that about three hundred stalks of tobacco is all of the nine acres he and his brother have, and that was cut prior to the storm. It seems the storm was more severe in that section of the county than any other place, as several crops were almost completely destroyed.—Princeton Leader.

FOLEY'S HO  
Gurea Colored B.



# Heart Strength

Heart strength, or heart weakness, means nerve strength, or nerve weakness—nothing more. Positively, no one weak heart is a hearted, in itself, actually diseased. It is almost always a hidden little nerve that really is all that is needed. Dr. Shoop's Restorative—this popular prescription—is also directed to these weak and wasting nerve centers. It builds up the heart, it cures real, genuine heart trouble. If you would have strong heart, strong circulation, strengthen these nerves—restorable from as needed, with

## Dr. Shoop's Restorative

JAS. H. ORME.

They Take The Kinks Out.

"I have used Dr. King's New Life Pills for many years, with increasing satisfaction. They take the kinks out of stomach, liver and bowels, without fuss or friction," says N. H. Brown, of Pittsfield, Vt. Guaranteed satisfaction at Jas. H. Orme's and Haynes & Taylor's stores, 25c.

### LOW RATES.

Lexington, Sept., 21-14 account Grand Lodge Night of Pythias of Kentucky. \$8.15 for the round trip. Date of sale Sept., 19, 20 and 21, return Sept. 25.

Hopkinsville Ky., and return account State Convention Christian Church Sept., 21-24, \$1.95 for the round trip. Date of sale Sept. 21 to 25, return Sept. 26.

Tickling or dry Coughs will quickly loosen when using Dr. Shoop's Cough Remedy. And it is so thoroughly harmless, that Dr. Shoop tells mothers to use nothing else, even for very young babies. The wholesome green leaves and tender stems of a lung healing mountainous shrub give the curative properties to Dr. Shoop's Cough Remedy. It calms the cough and heals the sensitive bronchial membranes. No opium, no chloroform, nothing harsh used to injure or suppress. Demand Dr. Shoop's. Accept no other, sold by J. H. Orme.

### Fair Warning.

All accounts due the **CRITTENDEN RECORD** at the time it suspended publication and all due the **PRESS** prior to the date of consolidation, and all due the **CRITTENDEN RECORD-PRESS** will be put into the hands of an attorney for collection, unless settled this month.

S. M. JENKINS.

### A Sure-enough Knocker.

J. C. Goodwin, of Reidville, N. C., says: "Bucklen's Arnica Salve is a sure enough knocker for ulcers. A bad one came on my leg last summer, but that wonderful salve knocked it out in a few rounds. Not even a scar remained." Guaranteed for piles, sores, burns etc. 25 cents at Jas. H. Orme's and Haynes & Taylor's drug stores.

## Keep Your Bowels Open

A Safe Certain Home Remedy that is Sold By All Druggists

A fact any doctor will verify is that constipated people suffer most from disease. Regular bowel action is absolutely necessary to health. People who are constipated either part or all of the time must use something to make their bowels move. This should not be a violent purgative or a cathartic that merely tears its way through the bowels emptying them of waste matter for the time being leaving them in a weakened state that prolongs the constipated condition. Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is an easy, pleasant, natural laxative that removes the waste matter and establishes regular, daily movements without pain or gripe. Children and delicate women should never be given strong physic for it not only weakens the bowels but the entire system. Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin serves as a tonic and an aid to digestion as well as a laxative that is certain in its effect upon the most obstinate old cases and yet safe and pleasant for a baby. With the first few doses the ill effects of constipation, such as dyspepsia, indigestion, liver trouble, biliousness, flatulency, sour stomach, sick headache, bloated stomach, etc., quickly disappear. It is a remedy that should be in every home for every member of the family at some time has need of a safe, sure laxative. Mrs. J. C. Cooper, Chicago, Ill., writes: "I use Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin for myself and family. I keep it on hand constantly, as I find it to be the most pleasant laxative and it will cure for it." Sarah J. Houser, Eureka Springs, Ark., says: "I would have been dead had it not been for Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It is the best medicine I ever used for constipation, indigestion and biliousness." M. R. Zerkel, Troy, Ohio, considers it the best known laxative for children. We are glad to send a free sample to any one who has not used it and will give a full trial. Write today to Dr. Caldwell & Co., 305 Caldwell Bldg., Monticello, Ill. All druggists sell it at 50c and \$1.00 a bottle.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS

### PAIN'S BIG MIMIC CITY

Pain's Big Pompeian Spectacle Each Night at the State Fair.

No scenic representation could be more realistic than the magnificent view which is spread out before the spectator in Pain's elaborate production "Last Days of Pompeii." The scenic city spreads out over an area of four acres of ground, and so perfect is the work of the painter in the perspective that one seems to be looking upon a real city and a landscape that stretches seemingly away for miles. Real massive buildings twenty to fifty feet high, loom up in the foreground, representing the palaces, temples, etc., of the picturesque ancient city, while huge triumphal arches adorn its streets. Towering above all these is the ever beautiful but treacherous Mt. Vesuvius. A force of over forty skilled scenic mechanics are necessary to place this scenic city in position each day, in spite of every time and labor saving device that can be provided.

Pompeii is to be destroyed again. Not the ancient city but the foot of Mt. Vesuvius, but the big scenic city in Pain's vast spectacle of "Last Days of Pompeii," that will be seen at the Kentucky State Fair. This mimic city represents with ideal accuracy the fated city that perished in the first century of the Christian era. The scenery used in this production covers an area of fully four acres of ground, but so deceptive is the perspective that it appears to spread out over many times that space. The view is said to be marvellously correct architecturally accurate, being like what the archeologists now suppose the ancient city was at the time it was destroyed. The whole effect under the glow of half a hundred arc lights and calcium lights is most beautiful. As one sits in the vast amphitheatre and gazes on the scene before him he sees the tall Vesuvius with its head raised against the sky; below are the houses, temples, arches, etc., and to properly represent these latter many real structures twenty to forty feet in height are blended in with the "picture" in the background. The scene opens with a fete day in the ancient city and for upward of an hour the scene is entertained with a vivid production of the sports and feats of the hippodrome, exciting chariot races, sensational aerial and acrobatic feats, pretty ballets, imposing and gorgeously costumed processions, choruses, music, etc. The tragic dramatic episodes of the spectacle are shown in pantomime. The fete are interrupted by the terrific eruption of Vesuvius and the destruction of the city by the earthquake, which is a scene thrilling beyond description, and brings into action all the skill and ingenuity of Pain's artists. Following these stirring scenes there is presented a beautiful exhibition of fireworks, and those who have seen these pyrotechnics of the famous Pain have never realized the full meaning of the word before.

Railroads will make special rates from nearly all surrounding towns on the date of this exhibition. The most magnificent display of pyrotechnics ever witnessed in this section of the state is promised in connection with Pain's big spectacle. This display is, in fact, the crowning "feature" of the marvelous exhibition, and as Pain has long enjoyed the reputation of "king of pyrotechnists" in both England and America, it is more than likely we shall behold something unusually fine in pyrotechnic novelties on this occasion. Among the most elaborate "set pieces" shown will be a mammoth revolving fountain of fire; Aladdin's Jeweled Palace, and the beautiful Pyramids. These are only a few of the larger special pieces that will be shown. For the edification of the little folks there will be a large number of comic fireworks devices, such as the "Devil Among the Tailors," the huge walking elephant, the flying pigeons, the acrobatic monkey, the flying fish, etc.

### TOBACCO.

Tobacco will be a bigger feature than ever at the State Fair this year. The prizes offered are larger and the classes are more numerous. Classes are provided for the following burley types: Red Leaf, Bright Leaf, Ogemaw wrapper and Bright Trash. The dark types are black wrapper, long or Arizona leaf, French leaf, Italian leaf, Green River leaf and stemming leaf. Mrs. M. C. Baugh offers \$75 in barrels for the best display of 1907 burley crop, for the best display of 1908 dark tobacco and best display of 1908 Green River tobacco. Not more than four samples can be entered out of a single crop, but if the exhibitor has more than one crop raised on his farm he is entitled to four samples out of each crop. A special burley tobacco class is being considered in which the class of dealers, growers or associations will be accepted.

### RAILROAD RATES TO STATE FAIR.

Railroad rate of one fare plus 25 cents for round trip from all points in Kentucky has been secured by the Transportation Committee for the State Fair. It is estimated that a quarter of a million people will take advantage of this rate.

There will be more than 1,000 awards of premiums at the Kentucky State Fair this year, an average of more than 800 awards daily.

For catalogue, entry blanks or other information, write J. W. Newman, Secretary, 320 Paul Jones Building, Louisville, Ky.

### CONVENTIONS AND EXCURSIONS.

A new special committee has been created this year by the State Fair management, known as the Committee on Excursions and Conventions, with Mr. Smith T. Butler as chairman. Already a number of annual meetings for state organizations have been secured, including the Kentucky Beef Cattle Association, the Kentucky Dairy Cattle Association, the Kentucky Horse Association, the State Horticultural Society, the Good Roads Association and various others of a kindred nature.

A suitable convention hall will be provided underneath the grandstand with every accommodation and convenience possible for the visiting organizations. Chairman Butler hopes to have many other meetings held before the opening day and is arranging to have a large number of excursion trains from all sections of the state. In other words, it is the intention to make it a convention week and the banner week in the history of the State City for the largest number of out-of-town visitors.

### THE NEW STATE FAIR GROUNDS.

The new Kentucky State Fair grounds, where the 1908 annual exhibition will be held, is easily one of the most modern arranged and best equipped in the country. From an aesthetic point of view the graceful lines of the buildings harmonize with the surrounding topography. The car lines will extend into the grounds so that one may step directly from the car to the entrance of the fair. An imposing driveway will extend over the main driveway at the entrance. The driveway, 100 feet in width, leads directly to the Livestock Pavilion. Grass plots with rows of trees will subdivide this driveway and lines of hedges will border it on the sides. In front of the Livestock Pavilion will be an attractive fountain located in the center of a flower bed design. The racetrack and grandstand are located in the eastern part of the grounds, some 600 feet from the pavilion. The surface of the track has been finished with exceptionally fine clay. The stables and feeding shed for horses are located just south of the track. The architecture of all the buildings will be along the lines of the Spanish Mission style, with white stucco and red tile roofs. This class and style of architecture will harmonize with the undulating grounds and graceful driveways which are bordered with hedges and plants and give it a most pleasing appearance.

### \$100,000 LIVESTOCK PAVILION.

It is with much pride that the State Fair management will open to the public in September what it has every reason to believe is the finest livestock pavilion in the world. While somewhat similar to other great State Fair pavilions, it is quite different from any of them and combines the good points of all of them. It will be 315 feet wide and 400 feet long, with an interior arena measuring 115 by 300 feet. There will be an entrance to the arena at either end, having direct connection with the horse and cattle barns. A fifteen-foot promenade will extend entirely around the outside of the arena. The main entrance are arranged in four large towers, one at each corner of the building, to give an abundance of space for entrance and exit. The construction is of the most permanent character, being largely concrete and steel. All horses and cattle will be exhibited in this building, a great improvement over the hot, dusty show rings and the inconvenient stony tents used in the past.

### WEBER'S BAND

Weber's Prize Band of America, one of the finest concert organizations in the West, will furnish the music for the State Fair. Each of Weber's programs will be three hours long and be made up entirely of popular music. A number of soloists will be heard. Mr. Weber has felt the public pulse long enough to know about what is wanted; add to this a band that is unsurpassed anywhere, his own personality and splendid leading powers, soloists of known ability, and it is hard to see how the State Fair management could have secured a bigger attraction to the way of a band.

### THE HORSE SHOW AT

KENTUCKY STATE FAIR. With the largest prize ever offered for horses at a Kentucky Fair, the greatest exhibit of equine flesh in the history of the Blue Grass State is confidently expected. For the first time exhibitors and spectators will have the pleasure of seeing a first-class horse show in a large, commodious arena, completely under shelter, without feeling the effect of the burning sun or being exposed to damp and chilly weather and undergoing the inconvenience of a weather-soaked show ring.

Turnstiles to Be Used at the Kentucky State Fair.

Secretary J. W. Newman of the Kentucky State Fair has provided the most approved pattern of turnstile to be used at each entrance to the State Fair. Neither the skinny nor the fat man will have any trouble in passing through them. They are equipped with registers which can tell at any minute how many persons have passed through.

For catalogue, entry blanks or other information, write J. W. Newman, Secretary, 320 Paul Jones Building, Louisville, Ky.

### SIX GREAT DAYS AT THE KENTUCKY STATE FAIR.

The Special Days program has been announced, with Fred W. Keisler, President of the Louisville Commercial Club, as general chairman of the Special Days committee. The first day will be known as Governor's Day and School Children's Day. It will mark the dedication of the new \$100,000 Live Stock Pavilion, which is now nearing completion, and which when finished will be by far the greatest exhibition hall in America. It is a building which will reflect credit not only to the management of the State Fair, but to the state itself. The ceremonies will include an address by Governor Wilson and in all probability a number of other distinguished speakers will be present on that occasion. School children will be admitted that day for 10 cents, and Prof. H. C. McKee, President of the Kentucky State Educational Association, who is chairman of the first day's program is endeavoring to get out the largest attendance of children ever seen on a fairground in a single day.

Tuesday, Sept. 22d, will be College Day and Fraternal Day. Prof. F. Paul Anderson of the State University at Lexington, is chairman, and Charles H. Norton of Louisville, vice chairman for that day. On account of the very low railroad rates a much larger attendance of college students than usual is expected, and Prof. Anderson is actively working for large delegations from all the various collegiate institutions in the state. All the fraternal organizations of Louisville and other cities and towns of the state are invited to join in an effort to make this one of the greatest days of the fair. On this day the judging in all departments will begin. Horse and cattle awards will be made in the new show pavilion, while all other livestock, poultry and other departments will be judged in arenas especially prepared for that purpose.

Wednesday, Sept. 23d, will be Louisville Day and Southern Indiana Day. Mayor James P. Grinstead of Louisville will be chairman, and Jacob Best, mayor of New Albany, and E. N. Flynn, mayor of Jeffersonville, vice chairmen. The mayors of all three cities will issue a half-holiday proclamation. In addition to the many attractive horse rings, jack stock, Hereford and Angus cattle, Ayrshire cattle, Durock Jersey and Chester White Swine, Hampshire, Cotswold and American Merino sheep will be judged.

Thursday, always the largest in attendance of the week, will be known as Kentucky Day and Press Day. On no single day or event in the year are so many Kentuckians from all sections of the state assembled together. Mr. Tim Neesham, Williamstown, Ky., president of the Kentucky Press Association, is chairman for that day and has named for his associates a number of the most wide-awake young newspaper men of the state, and if plans do not miscarry it will prove a genuine reunion of the quill-pushers.

Governor Wilson will call a meeting of all persons interested in good roads in Kentucky on this day at the State Fair. Every city, commercial club, and fiscal court in the state will be invited to send delegates, and it is expected to here organize a permanent Good Roads Association in Kentucky. The question of securing the adoption by the people in 1909 of the Bowditch good roads amendment to the Constitution will be discussed. With low railroad rates and the State Fair attractions, it is thought a record-breaking crowd of good road advocates will be on hand.

Friday, Sept. 18th, has been designated as Equity Day and Grange Day. J. Campbell Cantrell of Georgetown, Ky., president of the Kentucky Branch American Society of Equity, has been named as chairman and E. P. Wolcott of Covington, Ky., Master of the Kentucky State Grange, vice chairman. Arrangements are being made for an immense parade of the members of the Society of Equity, composed of the many tobacco growers in both the dark patch and burley districts, through the streets of Louisville that day. This powerful organization, assisted by that noble band of true and enlightened farmers known as the Patrons of Husbandry, are uniting their efforts and walking shoulder to shoulder in this move and propose to make it an event of far-reaching importance and magnitude to the Kentucky farmer. Miss Alice Lloyd, the daughter of the Society of Equity, will deliver an address. The judging in all departments except horses will be concluded that day, and in the afternoon there will be a grand parade of all the prize winners, horses, mules, jacks and cattle in the Livestock Pavilion, with ribbons attached and animals placed in the order the awards were made.

Saturday, the last day, will be everybody's day. Anyone not classed under any other day will certainly be included in this.

### Fairs Time-Keepers of Progress.

President McKinley in his last speech made upon the grounds of the Buffalo Exposition, said among other things: "Fairs and Expositions are the timepieces which mark the progress of nations, and every fair, great or small, has helped in some onward progress."

The Kentucky breeder of livestock cannot bring his stock before the public attention better than by taking a premium at the Kentucky State Fair.

For catalogue, entry blanks or other information, write J. W. Newman, Secretary, 320 Paul Jones Building, Louisville, Ky.

### A GREAT LINE OF FREE ATTRACTIONS.

In line with its policy to put on only the greatest attractions that can be secured, the Kentucky State Fair management has closed a contract with Frank P. Spellman of Cleveland, O., for what is believed to be the best line of free attractions ever seen at a Southern Fair. These attractions will be seen in front of the grandstand each day, including Spellman's Performing Bears and ten other free attractions, such as trapeze acts, mid air performances, etc.

A Japanese troupe of gymnasts and acrobats, exceeding in their line anything ever seen before in Louisville, has been engaged especially for the State Fair, and will be seen exclusively in Kentucky at that time. In addition to the more thrilling of the well-known acts of balancing and acrobatic work, they have devised several features which will be for the first time introduced here.

The thrills of free attractions, however, will be the troupe of trapeze performers, including several men, women and a tiny tot which is hurled by its heels twenty-five feet through the air and is safely caught by one of its elders. Accidents do not occur in this act, but despite their perfection a net is spread for a possible emergency, so that even if an accident should occur no fatality would result.

The shows already engaged for the "Stretch" are Ferret's Trained Wild Animal Congress, the Dicky Wild West Show and Cow Boy Indians, the Dark Town Fire Brigade, Hooten and Hooten Mechanical Device, Johnstown Flood, Palace of Illusions, Electric Palace, and many others which will be added later. This is enough to insure every visitor that there will be something doing every minute.

### EXHIBITS AND CLASSIFICATIONS

At the Kentucky State Fair.

Entries of exhibits in all Livestock Departments, except for horses, mules and jack stock, will close Monday, Sept. 7th, at 6 p. m., and in all other departments prior to Thursday, Sept. 10th. Entries of horses, mules and jacks will positively close at 12 o'clock the day before the exhibition this year, as they will be a printed program of the horse show, giving the name of the owner, the name and color of the horse, and the number of the entry, which must correspond with the arm number on the person riding, driving or exhibiting same. It is absolutely essential that the entry giving this information be filed with the Secretary by noon of the day preceding the exhibition.

Exhibits must be placed by 9 o'clock Monday morning, Sept. 7th, and exhibitors in all departments have been so notified. There are 1,328 different rings in which liberal prizes are offered, while there is a total of over 300 different lots. The horse classification is subdivided into classes suitable for light harness, five-galtered saddlers, three-galtered saddlers, roadsters, combined harness and five-galtered saddlers, plantation saddlers, runabouts, high stepers, Shetland ponies and fine horses. The mules and jack stock are well taken care of.

In the Beef Cattle Department the classification is complete for Short-horns, Herefords, Polled Durhams, Aberdeen-Angus and Red Polls. In the dairy cattle department Jersey, Holstein-Friesians, Guernseys and Ayrshires are recognized. The Swine Department includes Berkshire, Poland-China, Durock Jersey, Chester Whites, Tamworths, Hampshires and Yorkshires. In the Sheep Department the following breeds are recognized: Shropshires, Cotswolds, Southdowns, American Merinos, Oxford, Hampshires, Dorsets, Rambouillets and Lincolns also a class for Angora Goats. The Poultry classification covers every known standard variety, and the same is true of the Pigeon Department, the prize money being materially increased over last year's list. The Departments for Vegetables and Melons, Field Seed and Grain and Tobacco contain classes for almost every product grown on the farm. In Horticulture there are hundreds of prizes offered for apples, peaches, pears, grapes, etc. Plants and Flowers, one of the most attractive exhibits at a fair, will be larger and better than ever before. In no department is there a more interesting collection of premiums than in that set aside for women's work, children's work and table luxuries.

### The Perfect Carriage Horse at the State Fair.

In order to develop a perfect carriage horse, the United States Government most appointed a Commission to investigate the desired points that should be possessed. In order to stimulate the breeding of this class of animals, the Kentucky State Fair offers a \$75 trophy and a \$50 cup for the best mare and stallion, according to the government classification. The points desired by the carriage horse are given in detail in the State Fair catalogue.

A State Fair ribbon has the backing of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. It is a trophy of great sentiment and advertising value aside from the cash premium which accompanies it.

For catalogue, entry blanks or other information write J. W. Newman, Secretary, 320 Paul Jones Building, Louisville, Ky.

### EVAPORATION.

Plays a Very Large Part in All Agricultural Processes.

Evaporation plays a very large part in all agricultural processes. The rapidity with which evaporation goes on determines to a large extent the rapidity of growth. It should be evident to any person that the building up of a plant can progress only as fast as the food can be carried to it, and this food can be carried only as fast as the water moves in the plant, as all plant food is held in solution in the liquid that carries it.

The evaporation from the surfaces of the plant supplies the motive power for the liquid that is in the internal portions of the plants. If the day is a hot one and the atmosphere is dry, the crying up of the moisture on the plant leads to the instant supply of more moisture by the plant, and this is an important factor in the process of sap movement.

That is the reason that in humid climates where the sky is obscured by clouds for a large part of the time, the processes of growth are so slow that many things fail to ripen in an ordinary season, explains Farmers Review. The farmer sometimes complains at a long period of unclouded sky, but if his plants have enough water to supply their needs they are making an unusually rapid growth in the time in which they are receiving an unusual amount of sunshine.

It is for this reason that the weather bureau now supply data as to percentage of sunshine during a given period. Thus in a recent report of the Illinois weather bureau it was stated that for the week covered by the report the amount of sunshine was 65 per cent, which meant that the amount of sunshine actually at the time of the report was 65 per cent of the total possible, and this in turn affects the development of crops. Under bright sunshine crops develop more rapidly than under clouded skies.

### WHEN NITROGEN IS LACKING

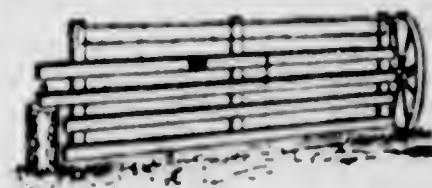
Appearance of the Plants on Indication of the Deficiency.

In the absence of nitrogen the plant makes no appreciable growth. With only a limited supply, the plant commences to grow in a normal way, but as soon as the available nitrogen is used up, the leaves and smaller leaves begin gradually to die down from the tips and all the plant's energy is centered in one or two leaves. Nitrogen is one of the main constituents of proteins, which is possibly the most valuable part of a plant. It is also a constituent of chlorophyll, the green coloring matter of plants; hence with a limited supply of nitrogen, the leaves will have a sickly yellow color. Plants with large, well-developed leaves are not suffering for nitrogen. An abundance of this substance will produce a luxuriant growth of leaf and stem, but it will retard maturity, and, with cereals, will frequently cause the crops to " lodge." Therefore, when crops, such as cereals, tomatoes, potatoes, etc., are to be matured, an over supply of nitrogen is injurious; but with crops, such as lettuce, cabbage, etc., which are harvested in the green condition, an abundance of nitrogen will, other fertilizing constituents being present, tend to produce a strong, vigorous growth and give crispness or quality to these crops.—Prof. R. Harcourt, Ontario Station.

### NEW USE FOR OLD WHEEL.

Wide Farm Gate is Easily Moved by Its Aid.

If a wide farm gate is wanted, one that will open and close readily, and that without much outlay, you can have it if you are lucky enough to own an old wheel. The picture shows



A Gate Easy to Handle.

how it is done. A gate is built, long enough to go between the posts set, and a solid post sawed off at one side two feet above the ground. The middle rib of the gate is left long enough to rest on this low post. It must be thick to take a pin or iron bolt that is driven into the post. At the other end, explains Farm and Home, it is worked down to act as an axle for the wheel which carries the end of the gate around with the least exertion on the part of the operator.

### GRIST FOR THE FARMER.

The loader and the hay fork make the job shorter and easier than ever. How about that old leaky wooden tank? A cement tank will not dry out.

If the cellar needs ventilation, it generally does, open the doors and windows at night instead of in the daytime. Have screens to keep out cats, rats, etc.

Stir the earth. Remember the agitation is death to all worms of the soil. Man never devised a more useful and valuable instrument than the hoe in all its forms.

The greatest aid of all is your faithful team. See to it that your horses are not pestered by flies and that they are properly fed and watered. They earn human treatment.

The Creamery. Stay right by the creamery, even though the supply of milk at your door runs dry. The creamery the year 'round.



If you have property in the town of Marion, let them insure it. You shall have no reasons to regret it.  
Office in Press Building, Room 5  
Telephone 225.



